

Editorial ...

It is a matter of immense pleasure for us to bring the third volume of our **Research Journal on Multi-disciplinary Issues** with a view to giving some new ideas, thoughts and facts in various disciplines. J.S. Murarka Multiple Campus, Lahan has an autonomous unit viz. Research Management Cell (RMC) which manages all the research related activities of the campus and publishes research journal annually. The primary aim of the RMC is to promote and expand the research activities by providing a number of grants. These include thesis support grants to students, mini-research grants to faculty members and students, support for trainings and seminars, and travel grants for faculty members, and also recommend the Campus Management Committee for supporting the faculties for their further study, such as M.Phil. and Ph.D. The overall goal of the RMC is to help improve the quality of higher education teaching and learning practices by inculcating research culture in institution in order to make higher education more relevant to the local, national and

global needs. The primary purpose of this cell is enhancing academic excellence through research and innovation by conducting various programs like; trainings, workshops, seminars, conferences etc.

It is a well known fact that education and research have deep rooted relationship, and both are equally important for transformation, innovation and devolvement of the society. Colleges and universities are the main centre for education and research. Most of the new thoughts and ideologies are produced from the colleges and universities. So, it becomes the prime responsibility of college/university graduates and faculties to involve in research oriented works to keep them updated and professional.

Realizing this fact, J.S. Murarka Multiple Campus Lahan encourages its faculties and students to involve in study and research simultaneously. However, conducting research is certainly not an easy job in this locality due to limited resources and unfavorable environment for research

activities. Moreover, research is a rigorous and tedious job. So, we have lots of challenges to continue our journey of journal publication. The reviewers for our journal are experts from various universities, and from home and abroad. We have been following double blind peer review process to maintain the standard of the journal. After achieving **Accreditation by UGC and Best Community Campus Award by Nepal government in 2076**, roles and responsibilities of the campus and its faculties have increased since the expectations of students, parents and society have also increased in the changing perspectives.

This volume has the collection of research articles on various issues which are multi-disciplinary in nature. The articles deal with various issues of different disciplines like; language, ELT, ICT, health, science, politics, philosophy etc. The articles have raised current issues of various fields and given birth to new ideas as well. The recommendations made by some researchers seem to be quite useful that can be implemented in concerned fields for the betterment of existing situation. We have tried our best to minimize the shortcomings in this volume. However, our efforts in this

regard may not have been successful. So, we expect creative and constructive comments and suggestions from our valuable readers, well-wishers and scholars to make our forthcoming issue even better.

Finally, we would like to extend our sincere gratitude to all the authors and reviewers of this volume who have been very supportive throughout this rigorous process of publication. They responded to us promptly even in the extremely tight deadline, despite their own hectic schedule. We are equally grateful to the CMC, Campus Chief, Assistant Campus Chiefs, RMC Coordinator, faculties, non-teaching staff and UGC Nepal for their continuous encouragement and support for the publication of this journal. We would also like to thank our designer, Mr. Dev Nandan Chaudhary, for kind cooperation as well as designing and presenting the journal elegantly. **The Editorial Board** and **RMC** would also like to earnestly appreciate **UGC Nepal's** financial support in overall research activities of our campus.

We hope you will enjoy reading the journal!

The Editorial Board
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