

Editorial

We are happy to bring out Patan Pragya Volume XII with research articles of different disciplines. Tribhuvan University Teachers' Association, Patan Multiple Campus Unit has been publishing it regularly. The purpose of the journal is to help research scholars and faculties especially in Tribhuvan University to enhance their career development. Therefore, we appreciate and thank all the contributors for their prompt responses and academic integrity in expediting the publication. The journal primarily reflects the views of university teachers, but it equally generates new debates and discourses in regard to the problems and dilemmas faced in other social sectors as well.

We would like to thank our esteemed reviewers and subject experts for their tiresome task of going through the manuscripts and giving their constructive suggestions. Without their cooperation, it would have been impossible to bring out the journal in the present form. We hope to receive their scholarly support in future too to make the journal a reliable and authentic research document. At present, Tribhuvan University is in need of developing research studies in order to be at par with other universities at home and abroad in the area of knowledge and invention. Our effort is small to achieve the same goal with further vigour and vision.

The coverage of articles reflects the multidisciplinary perspective of the journal, and this will broaden the awareness of readers engaged in academia and also the public. We believe that the journal has arguably represented the issues and trends seen and felt in different fields and areas. The paper contributors are authorities in their subjects. Therefore, the journal will be a useful document to grasp the essence of raised issues.

Publication of such an academic work is always arduous work, but we could overcome all the constraints with the incessant cooperation of the Campus Chief, Dr. Laxman Singh Kunwar, the campus administration and the office holders of the Teachers' Association of the Campus Unit. We would like to place on record the contribution of the team of all reviewers and experts. We thank the Publication Committee Members of Tribhuvan University Teachers Association, Patan Multiple Campus Unit, Associate Prof. Ram Bahadur K.C., Associate Prof. Dr. Dhan Prasad Subedi, Assistant Professor Dr. Saleem Dhobi, Assistant Professor Gopal Khadka and Assistant Professor Manumaya Mishra for their constant encouragement and support.

We are committed to enhancing the journal of international standard in coming days. With this assurance, we thank all who have helped us in bringing out Patan Pragya Volume XII. We have taken all possible care to make it flawless, and we own responsibilities for any unintentional lapses in the journal. We welcome all the constructive and commit to take them as a source for updating it to meet the international standard in our next issues.