

## Editorial

We are happy to bring out Patan Pragya volume X with research articles from different disciplines. Tribhuvan University Teachers' Association, Patan Multiple Campus Unit has been publishing it almost regularly. The purpose of the journal is to further sharpen the academic growth of our research scholars and teaching faculties in Tribhuvan University. So, we appreciate and thank all the contributors for their prompt response and academic integrity in expediting the publication. The journal primarily reflects the views of university teachers, but it will equally generate new debate and discourse in regard to the problems and dilemmas faced in other social sectors too.

We would like to thank our esteemed reviewers and subject experts for their tiresome task of going through the manuscripts and giving their constructive comments. Without their cooperation, it would have been impossible to bring out the journal in the present form. We hope to receive their scholarly support in future too to make the journal a reliable and authentic research document. At present, our university is in need of developing research studies in order to be at par with other universities at home and abroad in the area of knowledge and invention. Our effort is a small effort to achieve the same goal with further vigour and vision.

The coverage of articles reflect the multidisciplinary perspective of the journal, and this will broaden the awareness of readers engaged in academia and also the general people. We believe that the journal has arguably represented the issues and trends seen and felt in different fields and areas. The paper contributors are authorities in their subjects, so the journal will be a useful document to grasp the essence of raised issues.

Publication of such an academic work is always arduous work, but we could overcome all the constraints because of the cooperation from the Campus Chief Dr. Laxman Singh Kunwar, the campus administration and the office holders of the Teachers' Association of the Campus Unit. We would like to place on record the contribution of the team of all reviewers and expert. We thank the President of University Teachers Association, Patan Multiple Campus Unit, Prof. Sumanlal Shrestha, Vice-president Dr. Gokarna Gyanwali, secretary Dipendra Bikram Sijapati, and Tasurere Khem Raj Khanal for their constant encouragement and material support.

We are committed to enhance the journals international standards in coming days. With this assurance, we thank all who have helped us in bringing out Patan Pragya Volume IX. We have taken all possible care to make it free from faults, and we own responsibilities for any unintentional lapses in the journal. We welcome all the constructive comments and suggestions. We will take them as a source for updating it to meet the international standard in our next issues.

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