

# Avifaunal Composition and Threats to Birds in Gaurishankar Conservation Area, Nepal

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Supplement 1. Bird species recorded in the study area.

Abbreviations: LC= Least Concerned, VU= Vulnerable, NT= Near Threatened, EN= Endangered

SN	Common Name/ Scientific Name	No.	National Threatened Status	Global Threatened Status	Migratory status	Family	Order	Feeding guild	Body Length (in cm)	Species RDi
1	Alpine Accentor <i>Prunella collaris</i>	4	LC	LC	Resident	Prunellidae	Passeriformes	Omnivores	17	0.49
2	Alpine Swift <i>Tachymarptis melba</i>	7	LC	LC	Resident	Apodidae	Apodiformes	Insectivores	22	0.85
3	Barn swallow <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	26	LC	LC	Resident	Hirundinidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	18	3.16
4	Bearded Vulture <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	2	VU	NT	Resident	Accipitridae	Accipitriformes	Carnivores	115	0.24
5	Beautiful Rosefinch <i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus</i>	7	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	15	0.85
6	Black Drongo <i>Dicrurus macrocerus</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Dicruridae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	28	0.12
7	Black-chinned Yuhina <i>Yuhina nigrimenta</i>	2	VU	LC	Resident	Zosteropidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	11	0.24
8	Black-faced Laughingthrush <i>Garrulax affinis</i>	5	LC	LC	Resident	Timaliidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	25	0.60
9	Black-lored Tit <i>Parus xanthogenys</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Paridae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	13	0.24
10	Black-throated Tit <i>Aegithalos concinnus</i>	9	LC	LC	Resident	Aegithalidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	10.5	1.09
11	Blood Pheasant <i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	14	LC	LC	Resident	Phasianidae	Galliformes	Granivores	38	1.70
12	Blue Whistling Thrush <i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	4	LC	LC	Resident	Turdidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	33	0.49
13	Blue-fronted Redstart <i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	15	0.37

14	Blue-throated Blue Flycatcher <i>Cyornis rubeculoides</i>	2	LC	LC	Summer	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	14	0.24
15	Blue-winged Minla <i>Actinodura cyanouroptera</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Leiothrichidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	15	0.12
16	Blyth's Leaf Warbler <i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Phylloscopidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	11	0.37
17	Bronzed Drongo <i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Dicruridae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	24	0.12
18	Brown Dipper <i>Cinclus pallasii</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Cinclidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	20	0.24
19	Buff-bared Warbler <i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Sylviidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	10	0.37
20	Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch <i>Sitta cinnamoventris</i>	6	LC	LC	Resident	Sittidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	12.5	0.73
21	Chestnut-tailed Minla <i>Actinodura strigula</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Leiothrichidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	14	0.12
22	Cinereous vulture <i>Aegypius monachus</i>	5	EN	NT	Winter	Accipitridae	Accipitriformes	Carnivores	110	0.61
23	Coal Tit <i>Parus ater</i>	6	LC	LC	Resident	Paridae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	11	0.73
24	Common hawk Cuckoo <i>Hierococcyx varus</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Cuculidae	Cuculiformes	Insectivores	34	0.12
25	Common Rosefinch <i>Carpodacus erythrinu</i>	4	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	15	0.49
26	Common Stonechat <i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	13	0.24
27	Darjeeling Woodpecker <i>Dendrocopos darjellensis</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Picidae	Piciformes	Insectivores	25	0.12
28	Dark-breasted Rosefinch <i>Procarduelis nipalensis</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	16	0.24
29	Dark-rumped Rosefinch <i>Carpodacus edwardsii</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	17	0.36
30	Eurasian Tree Sparrow <i>Passer montanus</i>	17	LC	LC	Resident	Passeridae	Passeriformes	Granivores	14	2.07
31	Eurasian Wren <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	4	LC	LC	Resident	Troglodytidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	9	0.49
32	Fire-tailed Sunbird <i>Aethopyga ignicauda</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Nectariniidae	Passeriformes	Nectarivores	12	0.24
33	Gray Bushchat <i>Saxicola ferreus</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	15	0.12
34	Gray hooded Warbler <i>Phylloscopus xanthoschistos</i>	14	LC	LC	Resident	Phylloscopidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	10	1.70
35	Gray Wagtail <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Motacillidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	19	0.24
36	Gray-crested Tit <i>Lophophanes dichrous</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Paridae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	12	0.36

37	Gray-headed Canary Flycatcher <i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	6	LC	LC	Altitudinal migrant	Stenostiridae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	13	0.73
38	Great Cormorant <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	1	NT	LC	Winter	Phalacrocoracidae	Pelecaniformes	Carnivores	100	0.12
39	Great Rosefinch <i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>	4	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	20	0.49
40	Green shrike babbler <i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus</i>	5	LC	LC	Resident	Vireonidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	13	0.61
41	Green-backed Tit <i>Parus monticolus</i>	11	LC	LC	Resident	Paridae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	12.5	1.33
42	Green-crowned Warbler <i>Phylloscopus burkii</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Phylloscopidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	11	0.12
43	Greenish Warbler <i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	5	LC	LC	Summer	Sylviidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	10.5	0.61
44	Green-tailed Sunbird <i>Aetobrya nipalensis</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Nectariniidae	Passeriformes	Nectarivores	11	0.37
45	Himalayan Bluetail <i>Tarsiger rufilatus</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Turdidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	15	0.36
46	Himalayan Buzzard <i>Buteo buteo</i>	1	LC	LC	Winter	Accipitridae	Accipitriformes	Carnivores	57	0.12
47	Himalayan Monal <i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	18	NT	LC	Resident	Phasianidae	Galliformes	Granivores	70	2.19
48	Himalayan Rubythroat <i>Calliope pectoralis</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	14	0.12
49	Himalayan Vulture <i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	2	VU	NT	Resident	Accipitridae	Accipitriformes	Carnivores	125	0.24
50	Himalayan White- browed Rosefinch <i>Carpodacus thura</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	17	0.12
51	Hodgson's Trecreeper <i>Certhia hodgsoni</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Certhiidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	12	0.24
52	House Crow <i>Corvus splendens</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Corvidae	Passeriformes	Omnivores	40	0.36
53	House Sparrow <i>Passer domesticus</i>	6	LC	LC	Resident	Passeridae	Passeriformes	Granivores	15	0.73
54	House Swift <i>Apus nipalensis</i>	6	LC	LC	Resident	Apodidae	Apodiformes	Insectivores	15	0.73
55	Hume's Warbler <i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Phylloscopidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	11	0.24
56	Jungle Owlet <i>Glaucidium radiatum</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Strigidae	Strigiformes	Carnivores	20	0.12
57	Kalij Pheasant <i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Phasianidae	Galliformes	Granivores	73	0.24
58	Large-billed Crow <i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	72	LC	LC	Resident	Corvidae	Passeriformes	Omnivores	49	8.76
59	Lemon-rumped Leaf Warbler <i>Phylloscopus chloronotus</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Sylviidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	9	0.24

60	Little Forktail <i>Enicurus scouleri</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	12	0.12
61	Long-tailed Minivet <i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>	10	LC	LC	Resident	Campephagidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	20	1.22
62	Long-tailed Shrike <i>Lanius schach</i>	6	LC	LC	Resident	Laniidae	Passeriformes	Carnivores	25	0.73
63	Long-tailed Thrush <i>Zosterba dixoni</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Turdidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	27	0.12
64	Mountain Bulbul <i>Ixos maclellandii</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Pycnonotidae	Passeriformes	Omnivores	24	0.24
65	Oriental Magpie Robin <i>Copsychus saularis</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	20	0.24
66	Oriental Turtle Dove <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Columbidae	Columbiformes	Granivores	33	0.36
67	Oriental White Eye <i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Zosteropidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	10	0.24
68	Pale-chinned Flycatcher <i>Cyornis poliogenys</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	14	0.12
69	Pink-browed Rosefinch <i>Carpodacus rodochroa</i>	4	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	15	0.49
70	Plain Mountain-finch <i>Leucosticte nemoricola</i>	220	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	15	26.76
71	Plumbeous Water Redstart <i>Phoenicurus fuliginosus</i>	8	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	12	0.97
72	Pygmy Flycatcher <i>Ficedula hodgsoni</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	10	0.12
73	Pygmy Wren Babbler <i>Pnoepyga pusilla</i>	5	LC	LC	Resident	Pnoepygidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	9	0.60
74	Red fronted Rosefinch <i>Carpodacus puniceus</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	20	0.12
75	Red Headed Vulture <i>Sarogyps cabus</i>	2	EN	CR	Resident	Accipitridae	Accipitriformes	Carnivores	85	0.24
76	Red-billed Blue Magpie <i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Corvidae	Passeriformes	Omnivores	68	0.24
77	Red-headed Bullfinch <i>Pyrrhula erythrocephala</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	17	0.24
78	Red-rumped Swallow <i>Cecropis daurica</i>	8	LC	LC	Resident	Hirundinidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	17	0.97
79	Red-throated Thrush <i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	4	LC	LC	Winter	Turdidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	25	0.49
80	Rock Pigeon <i>Columbia livia</i>	17	LC	LC	Resident	Columbidae	Columbiformes	Granivores	33	2.07
81	Rosy Pipit <i>Anthus roseatus</i>	2	LC	LC	Altitudinal migrant	Motacillidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	15	0.24
82	Rufous Sibia <i>Heterophasia capistrata</i>	6	LC	LC	Resident	Timaliidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	21	0.73

83	Rufous-bellied Niltava <i>Niltava sundara</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	18	0.36
84	Rufous-breasted Accentor <i>Prunella strophhiata</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Prunellidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	15	0.24
85	Rufous-breasted Bush Robin <i>Tarsiger hyperythrus</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	15	0.24
86	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher <i>Ficedula strophhiata</i>	5	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	14	0.61
87	Rufous-naped Tit <i>Periparus rufonuchalis</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Paridae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	13	0.12
88	Rufous-vented Tit <i>Periparus rubidiventris</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Paridae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	12	0.24
89	Rufous-vented Yuhina <i>Yuhina occipitalis</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Zosteropidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	13	0.24
90	Scaly Thrush <i>Zoothera dauma</i>	1	LC	LC	Altitudinal migrant	Turdidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	27	0.12
91	Slaty-blue Flycatcher <i>Ficedula tricolor</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	13	0.24
92	Snow Pigeon <i>Columba leuconota</i>	21	LC	LC	Resident	Columbidae	Columbiformes	Granivores	34	2.55
93	Spotted Dove <i>Stigmatopelia chinensis</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Columbidae	Columbiformes	Granivores	30	0.24
94	Spot-winged Rosefinch <i>Carpodacus rodopeplus</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	15	0.12
95	Striated Laughingthrush <i>Grammatoptila striata</i>	6	LC	LC	Resident	Leiotherichidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	28	0.73
96	Stripe-throated Yuhina <i>Yuhina gularis</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Zosteropidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	14	0.24
97	Upland Pipit <i>Anthus sylvanus</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Motacillidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	17	0.24
98	Verditer Flycatcher <i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	4	LC	LC	Altitudinal migrant	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	16	0.49
99	Whistler's Warbler <i>Seicercus whistler</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Sylviidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	12	0.24
100	White Browed-bush Robin <i>Tarsiger indicus</i>	2	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	15	0.24
101	White-capped Water Redstart <i>Chaimarrornis leucocephalus</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Muscicapidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	19	0.36
102	White-collared Blackbird <i>Turdus albocinctus</i>	1	LC	LC	Resident	Turdidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	27	0.12
103	White-tailed Nuthatch <i>Sitta himalayensis</i>	3	LC	LC	Resident	Sittidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	12	0.36
104	White-winged Grosbeak <i>Mycerobas carnipes</i>	11	LC	LC	Resident	Fringillidae	Passeriformes	Granivores	22	1.34

105	Yellow-bellied Fantail <i>Chebadorhynchus hypoxantha</i>	12	LC	LC	Resident	Stenostiridae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	13	1.46
106	Yellow-bellied Warbler <i>Abroscopus supersciliaris</i>	4	VU	LC	Resident	Cettiidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	9	0.49
107	Yellow-billed Chough <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>	86	LC	LC	Resident	Corvidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	39	10.46
108	Grandala <i>Grandala coelicolor</i>	8	LC	LC	Resident	Turdidae	Passeriformes	Insectivores	23	0.96