From the desk of -Editor-in-Chief

We are able to publish volume 22. First of all, I want to say thank you to all researchers who have contributed papers to Management Dynamics for this issue. Your love and support has made us to sustain and stand in the academia for 22 years. From this issue, we have registered to DOI (Digital Objective Identifier) in TU Central Library. Now Management Dynamics has become landmark in its 22 years of journey. It is indexed as National Index Journal which is counted higher in Nepal and also recognized by University Grants Commission.

We can see many changes have been taken place in the markets. So, Universities should be able to cope these issues and challenges and it should be reflected in its research and publications. So, publications is an indispensable part in academia as there are two term famous like publish or perish. In this issue, we have highlighted the contemporary issues related to business and economy. That issues are helpful for policy formulation, action implications and research implications purpose.

Best Regards,

Prof. Keshav Raj Joshi, Ph.D. Editor-in-chief, Management Dynamics