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About the Journal

The Journal of Durgalaxmi (JDL) is a double-blind, peer-reviewed academic publication overseen by the Research Management Committee (RMC) of Durgalaxmi Multiple Campus, located at Attariya, Kailali, Nepal. As a multidisciplinary journal, JDL welcomes articles from diverse disciplines, including Education, Literature, Management, Humanities, Science, Law, Linguistics, and ICT, among others. It accepts submissions in various formats such as research articles, action research reports, reflective articles, and book reviews, in both Nepali and English languages. The publication is available in both printed and electronic formats, accessible to its members globally. Indexed in NepJOL and assigned DOIs since its inaugural volume, JDL serves as a credible forum for scholarly discourse and knowledge dissemination.

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RMC, in consultation with the Editorial Board, reviews and approves amendments to the published articles, advises on publication ethics, and makes and implements ethical policies. A designated team addresses complaints and supports investigations into ethical concerns, offering recommendations to RMC.

Editorial

Welcome to the **fourth volume** of the **Journal of Durgalaxmi (JDL)**. This latest issue is an exciting step forward in our mission to explore new ideas and encourage collaboration between local and international researchers. We are proud to share twenty research papers, written in both English and Nepali, featuring work from both established experts and emerging scholars. By looking at modern challenges from fresh angles, these articles highlight the dedication and curiosity that keep our academic community moving forward.

This volume highlights the importance of working across different disciplines to solve complex problems and broaden the scope of our knowledge. We have made a conscious effort to improve the quality of this publication by addressing feedback from previous issues, resulting in a more refined and professional experience for our audience. We believe this collection will engage a wide audience and spark meaningful conversations about the standards of academic excellence. Our goal is to create a vibrant space where thoughtful feedback and critical reflection help elevate the quality of scholarly work for everyone involved.

Finally, we wish to express our sincere gratitude to the authors, reviewers, and supporters who have dedicated their time and expertise to make this volume a reality. We specifically appreciate the invaluable guidance and institutional support provided by our Board of Advisors, the campus administration, and the Research Management Committee at Durgalaxmi Campus. Most importantly, we thank you, our readers, for being a part of this significant intellectual undertaking. We look forward to receiving your valuable comments and future contributions. Our team is committed to ensuring that every forthcoming issue elevates the journal's contribution to the global academic discourse.

Warm regards,

Editors
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