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# JOURNAL OF DURGALAXMI

A Multidisciplinary Peer-Reviewed Journal

# JDL



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The Journal of Durgalaxmi (JDL) is a double-blind, peer-reviewed academic publication overseen by the Research Management Cell (RMC) of Durgalaxmi Multiple Campus, located at Attariya, Kailali, Nepal. As a multidisciplinary journal, JDL welcomes articles from diverse disciplines including Education, Literature, Management, Humanities, Science, Law, Linguistics, and ICT among others. It accepts submissions in various formats such as research articles, action research reports, reflective articles, and book reviews, in both Nepali and English languages. The publication is available in both printed and electronic formats, accessible to its members globally. Indexed in NepJOL and assigned DOIs since its inaugural volume, JDL serves as a credible forum for scholarly discourse and knowledge dissemination.

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RMC, in consultation with the Editorial Board, reviews and approves amendments to the published articles, advises on publication ethics, and makes and implements ethical policies. A designated team addresses complaints and supports investigations into ethical concerns, offering recommendations to RMC.

## **Editorial**

It is with great enthusiasm that we introduce the Third Volume of our Research Journal, marking another step in our collective exploration across diverse interdisciplinary fields. As editors, we take great pride in presenting this compilation, which embodies the spirit of innovation and collaboration from researchers both within and beyond our borders.

This volume further reinforces our commitment to offering a platform for scholarly work addressing a broad spectrum of contemporary issues across various fields. We are pleased to present eighteen research papers, written in both English and Nepali, contributed by both seasoned and novice researchers. These papers tackle pressing challenges, present innovative perspectives, and make meaningful contributions to their respective disciplines. Each article embodies a commitment to rigorous scholarship and a profound intellectual curiosity that propels the academic community forward.

It, as we consider, not only honors the individual accomplishments of our contributors but also highlights the collective power of interdisciplinary collaboration in advancing and broadening the scope of academic inquiry. We are confident that this volume has been significantly enhanced, addressing the shortcomings of previous issues. As such, we are certain that this collection will captivate a wide and diverse audience, encouraging them to participate in meaningful discourses about research quality through thoughtful feedback and critical reflection.

We extend our heartfelt gratitude to all those who have made this volume possible—the authors, reviewers, and supporters whose contributions have been essential to its success. In particular, we wish to acknowledge the invaluable guidance and support from the board of advisors, campus administration, and the Research Management Cell at Durgalaxmi Campus. Last but not least, we are highly thankful to our esteemed audience for their unwavering support. As we progress on this intellectual journey, we always expect constructive feedback and comments for the success of our future endeavors.

Thank you for your valuable involvement in this significant undertaking.

Warm regards,

**Editors**

**Journal of Durgalaxmi (JDL)**



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