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## **Artificial Intelligence in Neurosurgery: The Future of Surgery**

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Dear Editor,

Neurosurgery is one of the most demanding and specialized medical fields. As technology advances, so too does neurosurgery. Advances in artificial intelligence (AI) are making neurosurgery more efficient and accurate. In this letter, we will be discussing the role of AI in neurosurgery and how it is changing the future of surgery. We will be discussing the different ways AI is being used in neurosurgery and its potential benefits. We will also be sharing some of the challenges that need to be addressed before AI can be fully adopted in the field of neurosurgery. This letter will provide a better understanding of the role of AI in neurosurgery and the future implications it has on the field.

### 1. How AI is changing the future of neurosurgery?

Neurosurgeons undergo long and drawn-out training to provide them with a variety of technical skills, and neurosurgery necessitates a great deal of pre-, intra-, and postoperative clinical data collection,

decision-making, care, and recovery. The significance of AI in neurosurgery has significantly increased during the past ten years. AI has a lot of potential to advance neurosurgery by boosting diagnostic and prognostic outcomes in clinical treatment and assisting neurosurgeons with decision-making during surgical procedures to improve patient outcomes. Furthermore, there is potential for a symbiotic relationship between AI and neurosurgery in which AI pushes the limits of neurosurgery and neurosurgery aids AI in creating stronger and better algorithms.<sup>1</sup>

### 2. What are the benefits of AI in neurosurgery?

There are many benefits to AI in neurosurgery. Some of the benefits include:

- 1. Automated scans and evaluations can be completed more quickly, which can reduce the time patients spend in the hospital.
- AI can help surgeons plan operations more effectively, which can reduce the risks of complications.
- AI can help surgeons determine the best way to treat certain conditions, which can improve patient outcomes.
- 4. AI can help surgeons determine the most effective way to use neurosurgery techniques.
- 5. AI can help surgeons identify potential problems before they happen, which can help to prevent injuries.

### 3. What are the challenges of AI in neurosurgery?

The future of surgery is here and it is called artificial intelligence (AI). AI has the potential to revolutionize neurosurgery by making the process more efficient and accurate. However, there are still some challenges that need to be overcome before this can be a reality. One of the biggest challenges is that AI is still very new and there is a lot of research that needs to be done in order to perfect the technology. Additionally, there are some ethical concerns that need to be addressed. For example, will AI be able to replace human surgeons? Will it be able to handle delicate surgeries with precision?

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56

While there are some challenges to overcome, the potential benefits of AI in neurosurgery are huge. If researchers can figure out how to overcome the challenges, AI could revolutionize the way neurosurgery is performed and help save lives.

## 4. How is AI changing the way we diagnose and treat brain diseases?

As neurosurgeons, we are constantly looking for new and innovative ways to improve the care and treatment of our patients. One of the latest advances in neurosurgery is the use of AI in diagnosing and treating brain diseases. AI has the ability to analyze and interpret data more accurately and quickly than a human can, which is why it is being used in neurosurgery. By using AI, neurosurgeons can diagnose and treat brain diseases more quickly and accurately than ever before. For example, AI can be used to scan brain images to identify abnormalities. AI can also be used to predict which patients are likely to respond well to a certain treatment. AI has the potential to revolutionize the way we treat brain diseases, and neurosurgeons are at the forefront of this development. We are constantly looking for new ways to improve the care and treatment of our patients, and AI is one of the latest advances in neurosurgery.

#### 5. How is AI improving the accuracy of surgery?

Neurosurgery is a demanding medical specialty that requires highly skilled and specialized surgeons. Advances in technology have allowed neurosurgeons to perform more complex surgeries with greater accuracy than ever before. In the past, neurosurgery was performed largely by hand. Today, neurosurgery is performed largely with the help of robots. Robots are used in a variety of ways in neurosurgery, including during surgery itself, during the pre-operative assessment and planning stages, and after surgery to help with the recovery process. Robots are also used to help surgeons with their training. They are used to help surgeons learn how to perform various surgical procedures and to help them learn how to handle difficult cases.

## 6. How will AI change the future of neurosurgery?

One of the most fascinating and heart-wrenching aspects of neurosurgery is the ability to help individuals who are suffering from debilitating conditions. However, the future of neurosurgery is not limited to just treating conditions; it is also about repairing and restoring damage to the brain. One of the most promising areas of AI in neurosurgery is its ability to help surgeons navigate through the brain more efficiently and accurately. This would not only improve the quality of care but also reduce the time it takes to perform a surgery. Further, AI-assisted surgery is also expected to improve patient outcomes by enhancing the coordination between surgical teams and guiding them on the most effective way to treat a particular condition.

### 7. How will AI impact the cost of neurosurgery?

Neurosurgery is one of the most expensive medical procedures out there, with an average cost of \$62,098 to \$77,812 in the United States<sup>2</sup> and \$542.14  $\pm$  \$253.62 in low-middle-income countries<sup>3</sup>. This is likely to increase as AI technology becomes more widespread and accurate. The use of AI in neurosurgery is already having a major impact on the cost of the procedure, and it is only going to become more significant in the future. For example, AI technology can now accurately map the brain and reconstruct surgical images with greater precision. This means that neurosurgeries can be performed smaller and with less damage to the brain. As AI technology becomes more widespread, neurosurgeons will be able to perform more complex and accurate surgeries, with a consequent reduction in the cost of the procedure. This will make neurosurgery much more affordable for the average person, and it will be available to more people.

## 8. How will AI change the future of neurosurgery education?

Neurosurgery is a highly specialized medical field that requires years of training and experience. However, with the increasing use of AI in various industries, it is no surprise that neurosurgery is next in line for a revolution. AI has the potential to revolutionize the way neurosurgery is taught. For example, AI can be used to create 3D models of the brain and spine, which can then be used in surgery. AI can also be used to help surgeons plan more effective surgeries and to track patient progress. As AI continues to evolve, it has the potential to change the future of neurosurgery education and practice.

## 9. How will AI impact the future of neurosurgery research?

The future of neurosurgery is looking very bright with the help of AI. AI has the potential to revolutionize the field by making it easier to find and track brain abnormalities, reducing the time spent on tedious and time-consuming tasks, and increasing the accuracy of diagnosis. AI can assist with the collection, analysis, processing, and dissemination of data in neurosurgical research.

# 10. What are the future implications of AI in neurosurgery?

AI has the potential to revolutionize the world of neurosurgery. The applications of AI in neurosurgery are vast and include everything from improving the accuracy of surgeries to reducing the time it takes to perform surgeries. One of the key benefits of AI in neurosurgery is the ability to improve accuracy. AI can help surgeons to make more accurate decisions during surgeries by providing them with real-time data on the patient's condition. This data can help surgeons to make more informed decisions about the best course of action to take. Another key benefit of AI in neurosurgery is the reduction in the time it takes to perform surgeries. AI can help to speed up the process by providing surgeons with realtime updates on the patient's condition. By improving accuracy and reducing the time it takes to perform surgeries, AI has the potential to improve patient outcomes. Neurosurgery is a highly specialised field that requires a great deal of skill and knowledge. However, with the help of AI, surgeons can perform more complex surgeries with less risk. This is a major step forward in the field of neurosurgery, and we are excited to see where it takes us next.

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