



## Editorial

Lumbini Buddhist University is situated at Lumbini, the birthplace of Lord Buddha, in Lumbini Province of Nepal. It is the Learning and Research center of Buddhist Philosophy, Literature, Education and Culture. It has been established to conduct teaching learning activities and research programs with a vision of promoting peace, harmony, brotherhood and goodwill across the world through Buddhist principles. LBU is committed to bringing global peace and harmony all over the world. The mission of LBU is to produce holistic communities devoted to peaceful world as well as global prosperity through application of Buddhist values and doctrines into the daily lives of the people of the communities. It focuses on producing amiable, honest, helpful, hardworking and well-disciplined graduates with sound knowledge and skills in hands who work for themselves and the societies as a whole. LBU has a noble vision of promoting peace and well-being of the societies through education and research whereas its goal is to promote key Buddhist doctrines and values throughout the world.

*"Dhammacakka Journal of Buddhism and Applied Buddhism"* is one of the research activities carried out by the University to meet its noble objectives. The Journal is committed to transforming human societies through Buddhist values, near and far, to its best. In this noble journey of journal publication, we feel proud to receive regular guidelines and support from Prof. Dr. Subarna Lal Bajracharya, the Vice Chancellor, and Dr. Tilak Ram Acharya, Registrar of the University as well as Prof. Dr. Triratna Manandhar, Chief Editor and former Vice Chancellor of the University. We sincerely extend our gratitude to them for their noble support. We appreciate the scholars for their contributions in journal publication with their noble articles. We are highly thankful to them for their hard work and goodwill for publishing the journal. However, it is noteworthy that the authors are responsible for the contents in their articles.

We extend our especial gratitude to our peer reviewers. Our gratitude is always there to the Editorial Board of the journal. Especial thanks go to Dayaram Bhandari, Assistant Lecturer, of Lumbini Buddhist University, for his coordination and strenuous effort in bringing this journal to the light. Sumanta Raj Neupane, Assistant Lecturer of the University, equally deserves thanks for his support to publish the Journal. It shall be injustice upon Shalikram Bhusal and Manju Pun if forgotten to extend vote of thanks for their contribution in typing, formatting and publishing the journal. Our appreciation is always there to those who have directly and indirectly helped us in this holistic mission of journal publication.

  
Prof. Dr. Gitu Giri  
(Executive Editor)