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## Editorial

With pleasure comes the announcement and publication of Volume 4 (2025) of the Baneshwor Campus Journal of Academia. This annual publication represents the collective and concerted scholarly contribution by the Research Management Committee of the Baneshwor Multiple Campus in the subject of national and international academic discourse and the commitment to the ethics of excellence and multidisciplinary pursuits.

Over the years, the Baneshwor Campus Journal of Academia has evolved as an authentic source for publishing original research papers under the disciplines of humanities, social sciences, management and natural sciences. This volume 4 carries on this legacy with research papers that address the present debates and issues in the academic world as well as the surrounding society. The papers being presented here are the conclusion of theoretical knowledge and research.

One of the remarkable things about this journal is that it follows a double-blind peer review method. This ensures that it maintains standards with regard to quality, objectivity, and scholarly integrity. The fact is that every paper within this publication series has been reviewed with great care by a panel of experts. This has helped to refine them and make them even more scholarly. Our appreciation goes to them for their commitment.

Volume 4 further supports the journal's aim of enhancing the research culture at BMC. The journal acts as an outlet where the campus faculty members and new generations of academics can participate in systematic research and write scholarly pieces. This is further aimed at linking the findings of the research conducted in the context of Nepal with the global dialogue.

We are particularly pleased to publish contributions from both senior academics, conducting rigorous, theoretically-driven research, as well as early career researchers, exploring new ideas, new topics, or new approaches. The diversity enables the development of new voices, adding to the academic discourse through diverse approaches. The studies presented here are applicable to various aspects signaling the relevance of academic study.

On behalf of the Editorial Board, we thank all contributors, reviewers, advisors, and institutions who supported the publication of this volume. We also thank Baneshwor Multiple Campus for its constant inspiration and support in developing an environment at "Baneshwor Multiple Campus" that is research-oriented. Our hope is that the

Baneshwor Campus Journal of Academia Volume 4, 2025, will prove to be a rich source of information for all concerned, and will act as a catalyst to stimulate the pursuit of even higher levels of academia to be achieved in the years to come.

**The Editorial Board  
December, 2025**