

## **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

## SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION, ANTICANCER ACTIVITY, AND COMPUTATIONAL STUDY OF UMBELLIFERONE SCHIFF'S BASES

Anand Kumar Yadav<sup>1,2</sup>, Siddhartha Das Pramanik<sup>3</sup>, Partha Roy<sup>3</sup>, Ranju Khatiwada<sup>1</sup>, Achyut Adhikari<sup>1</sup>, Paras Nath Yadav<sup>1,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Central Department of Chemistry, Institute of Science and Technology, Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal

<sup>2</sup>Department of Chemistry, Patan Multiple Campus, Patan Dhoka, Lalitpur, Nepal

<sup>3</sup>Department of Biosciences and Bioengineering, Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, Uttarakhand-247667, India

\*Correspondence: pnyadav219@gmail.com, paras.yadav@tu.edu.np

(Received: May 16, 2025; Final Revision: June 10, 2025; Accepted: June 12, 2025)

## Table of contents

S. No.	Particulars	Pages
1	Table of contents	I
2	Acetylation of 4-methylumbelliferone, S1	II
3	HRMS-ESI spectra of the compounds, S2-S4	II-III
4	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectra of the compounds, S5-S7	III-IV
5	C <sup>13</sup> NMR spectra of the compounds, S8-S10	V-VI
6	FT-IR spectra of the compounds, S11-S13	VI-VII
7	UV-Vis. spectra of the compounds, S14-S16	VIII

## Acetylation of 4-methylumbelliferone

4-methylumbelliferone (0.038 mol. 8.29 g) dissolved in pyridine (48 mL) solvent and catalytic amount of piperidine (0.1 mL) was added to it then the mixture cooled to 0–5 °C for 30 minutes and acetyl chloride (0.056 mol. 4.39 g) was added slowly dropwise. The mixture was stirred for 48 hours at room temperature. The resultant dark red reaction mixture was poured into ice-cold water (140 mL), and the product was adjusted to pH 1–2 using 2 N hydrochloric acid. The resulting precipitate was filtered under suction, washed with water until neutral, and then dried. The solid product was recrystallized in ethanol/water (1:1), and the yellowish crystals with a recorded melting point of 137 °C.

Figure S1: Acetylation of 4-methylumbelliferone

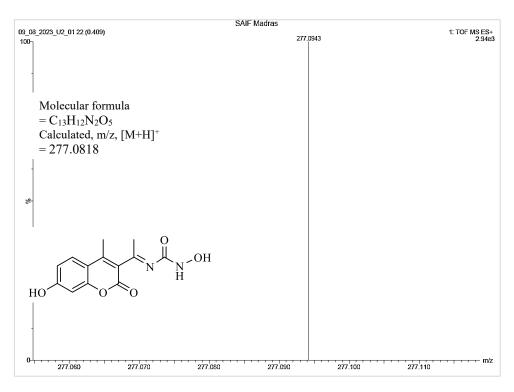


Figure S2: ESI-HRMS of compound 1a

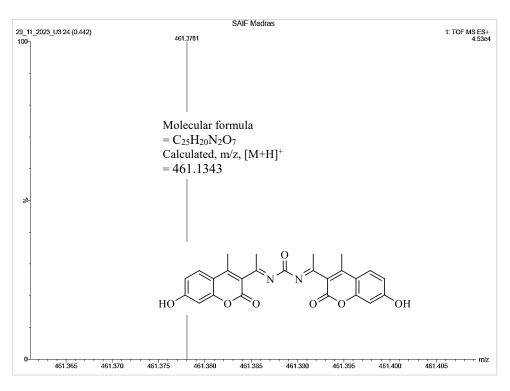


Figure S3: ESI-HRMS of compound 1b

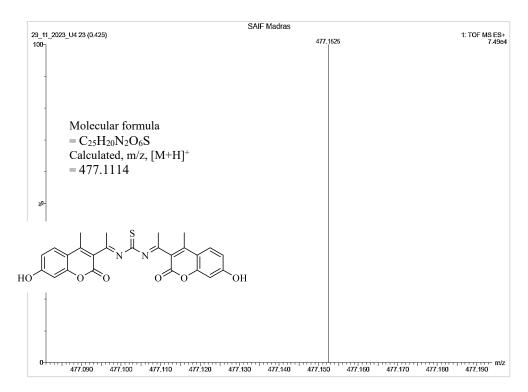


Figure S4: ESI-HRMS of compound 1c

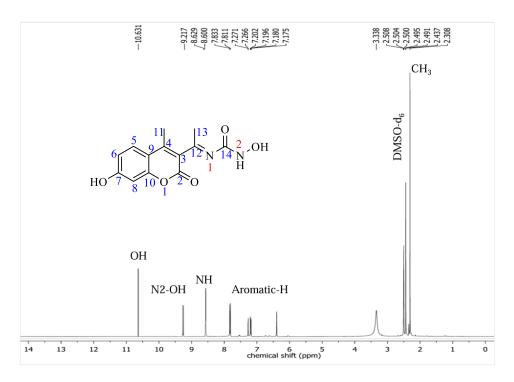


Figure S5: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of compound 1a

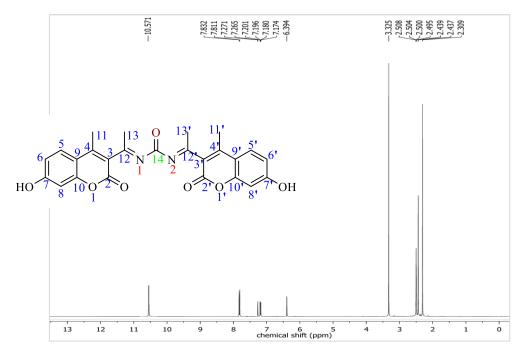


Figure S6: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of compound 1b

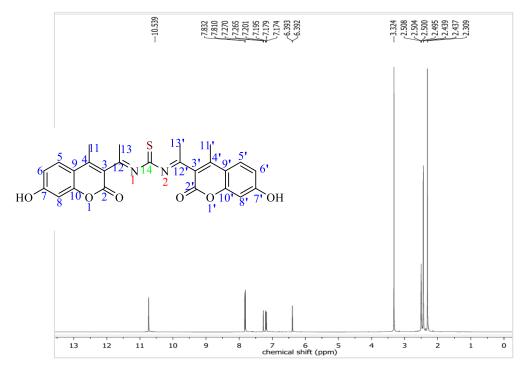


Figure S7: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of compound 1c

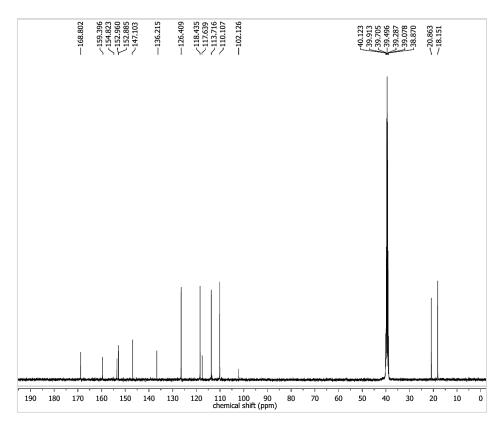


Figure S8:  $^{13}$ C NMR spectra of compound 1a

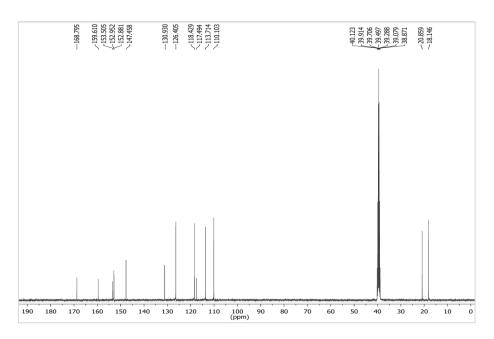


Figure S9: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of compound 1b

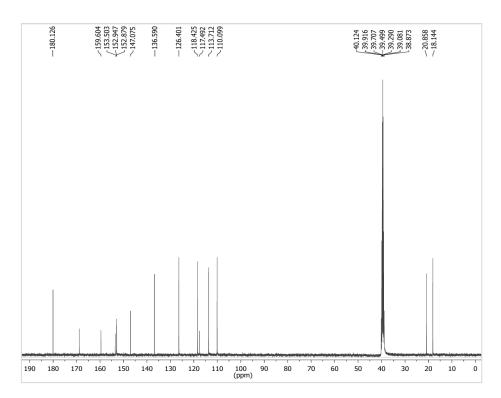


Figure S10:  $^{13}$ C NMR spectra of compound 1c

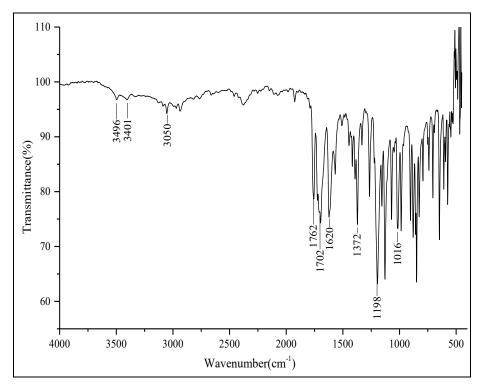


Figure S11: FT-IR spectra of compound 1a

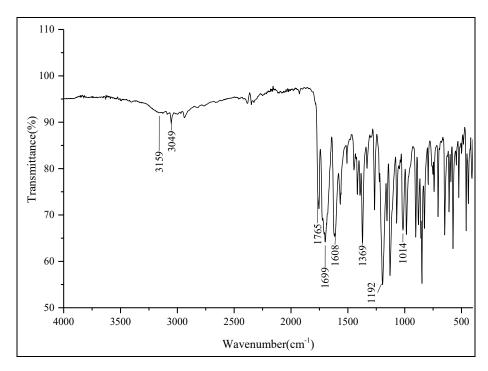


Figure S12: FT-IR spectra of compound 1b

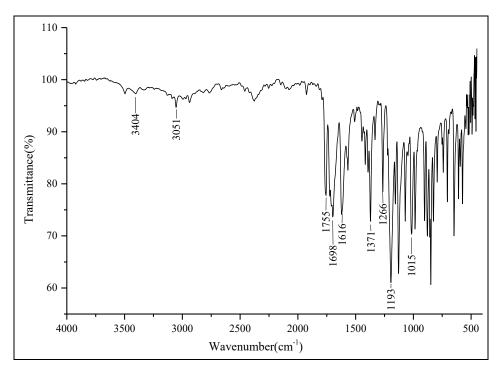


Figure S13: FT-IR spectra of compound 1c

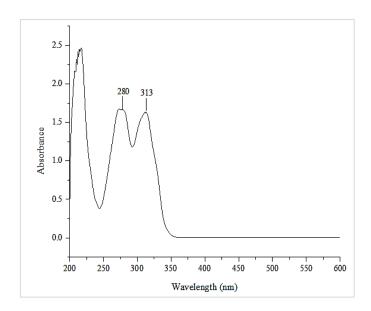


Figure S14: UV-Vis spectra of compound 1a

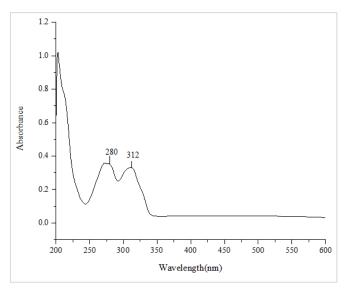


Figure S15: UV-Vis spectra of compound 1b

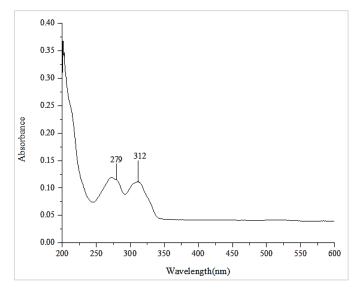


Figure S16: UV-Vis spectra of compound 1c